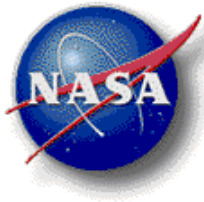




Remote Underwater Robotic Inspection

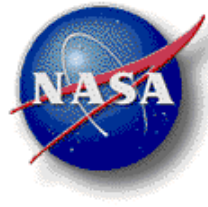
Darby Magruder
NASA-JSC
Robotic Systems Technology Branch

Presentation Overview

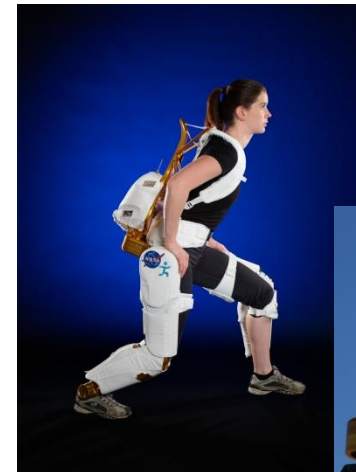
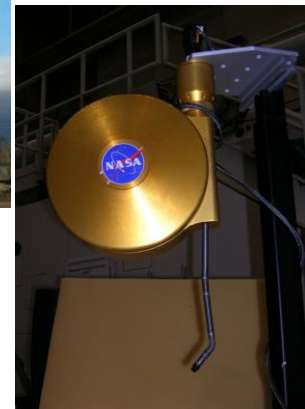


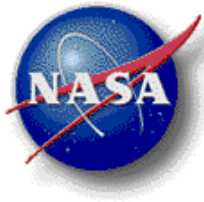
- Overview of Robotic Systems
Technology Branch
- Project Background – Robot Inspection
- Hardware Description
- Operator Console
- Testing
- Q & A

JSC - Robotic Systems Technology Branch



- Multi-disciplinary group
- Diverse Range of Robots
 - Dexterity
 - Mobility
 - Wearability
 - Sensing/Inspection
 - Teleoperation & Telepresence
 - Autonomy & Control Systems

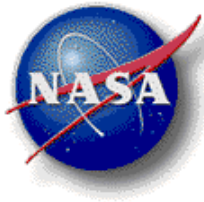




Project Background

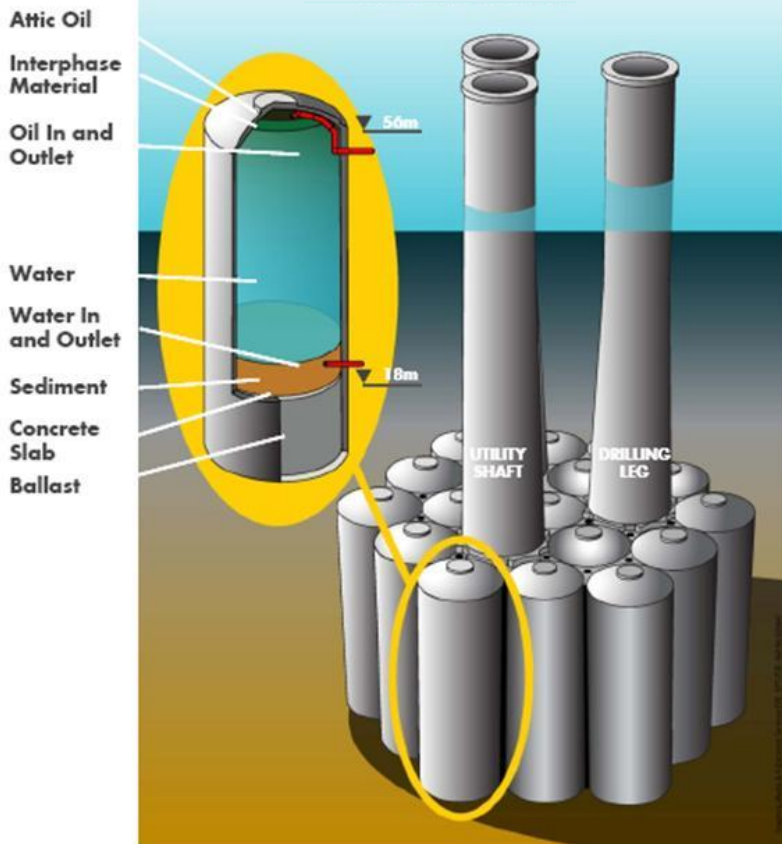
- **Approached by O&G industry to map sediment layer in crude oil storage cells**
- **Space Act Agreement initiated 4/2013**
- **Two phase project**
- **Phase I - Map sediment layer in crude oil storage cell**
- **Phase II – collect sample of sediment layer**
- **5 member project team at JSC**
- **Phase I hardware delivered 11/2013**



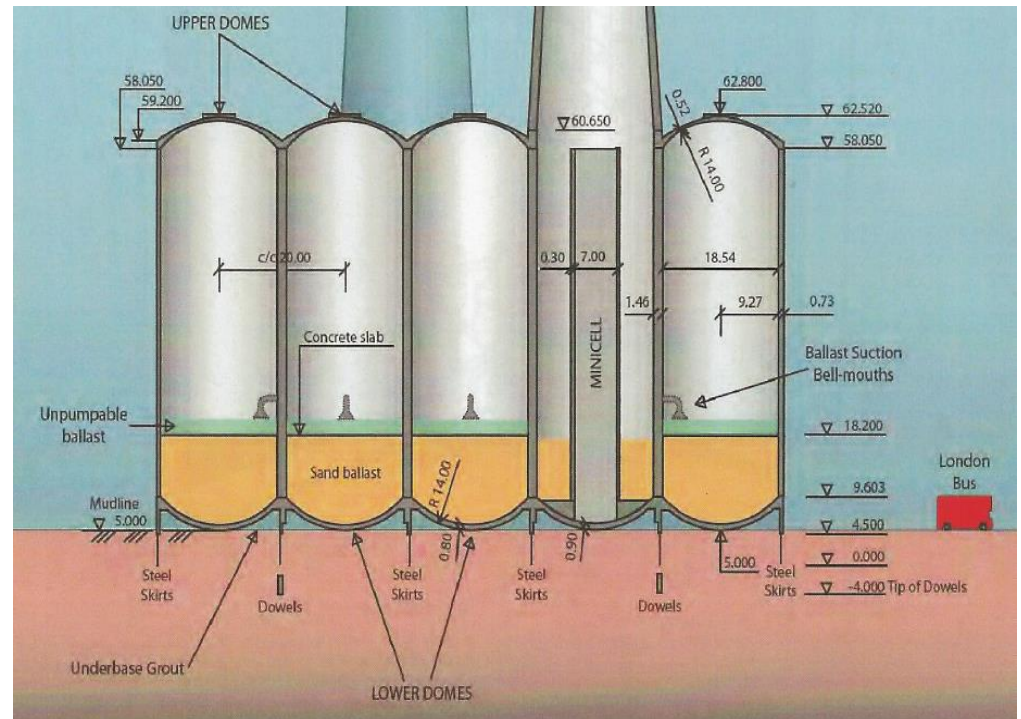
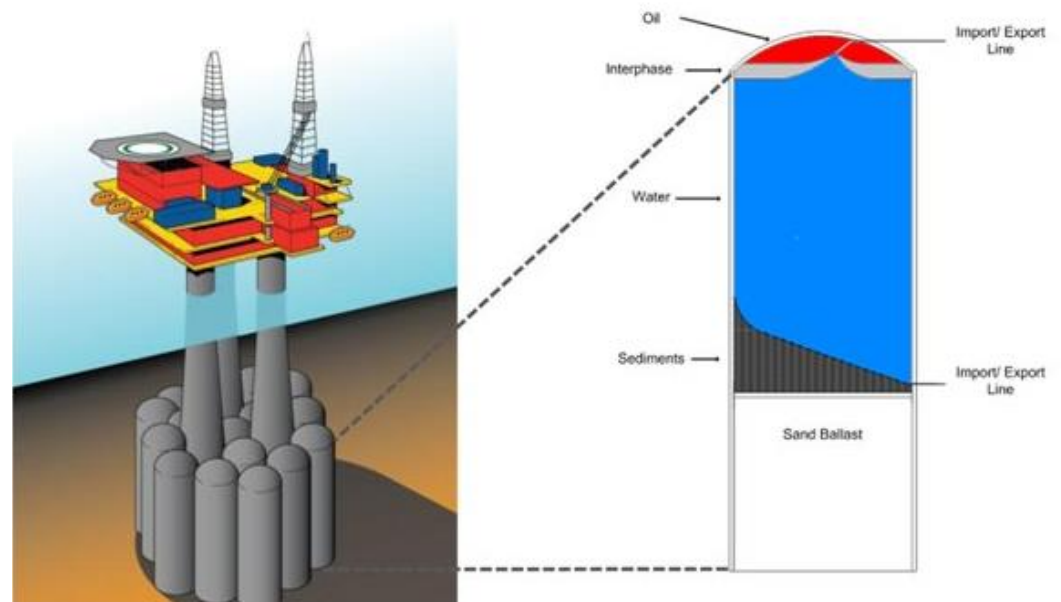


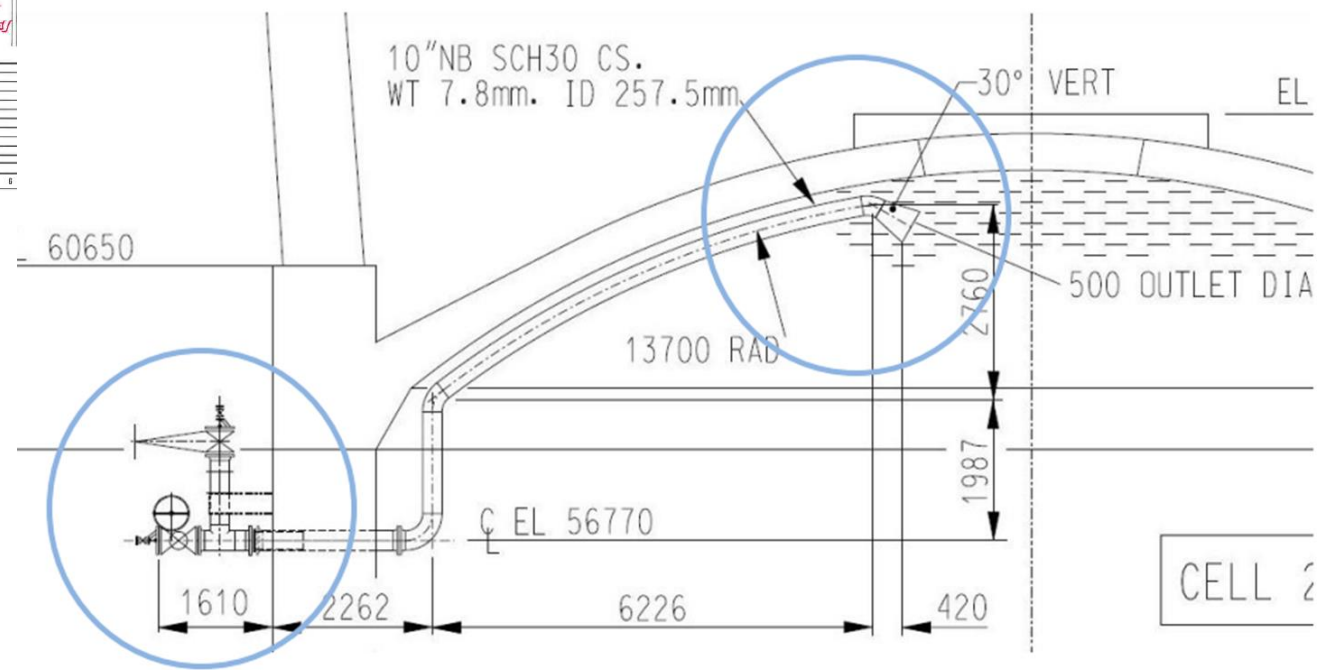
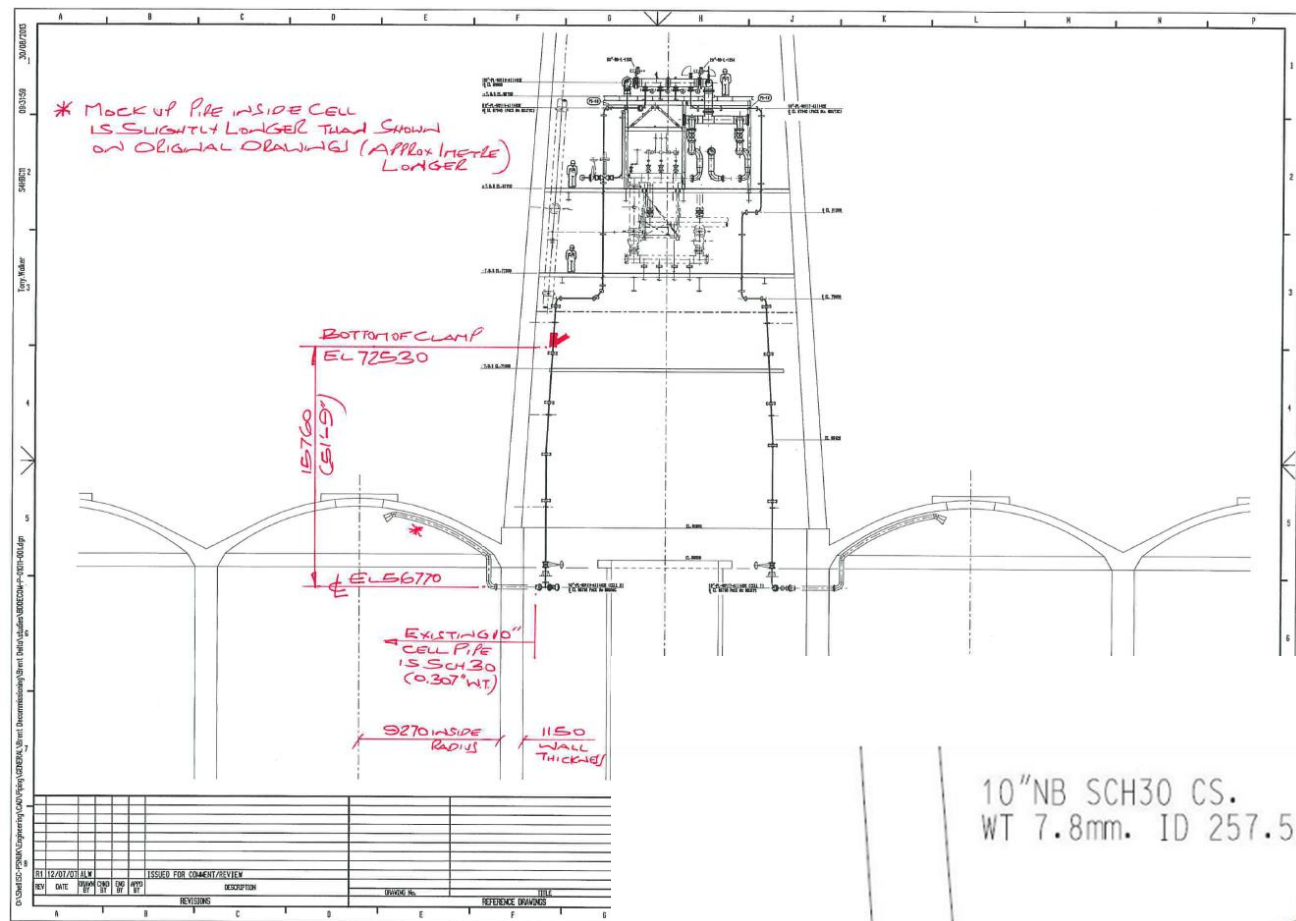
Function of Inspection Robot

- Gain access to cell via existing 10" fill lines
- Introduce sonar mapping unit into fill lines through hot tap gate valve
- Tethered sonar propelled through pipe work via 4" forced water delivery
- Manual deploy and retrieval via tether spool external to gate valve



Utility Leg and
Oil Storage Cells

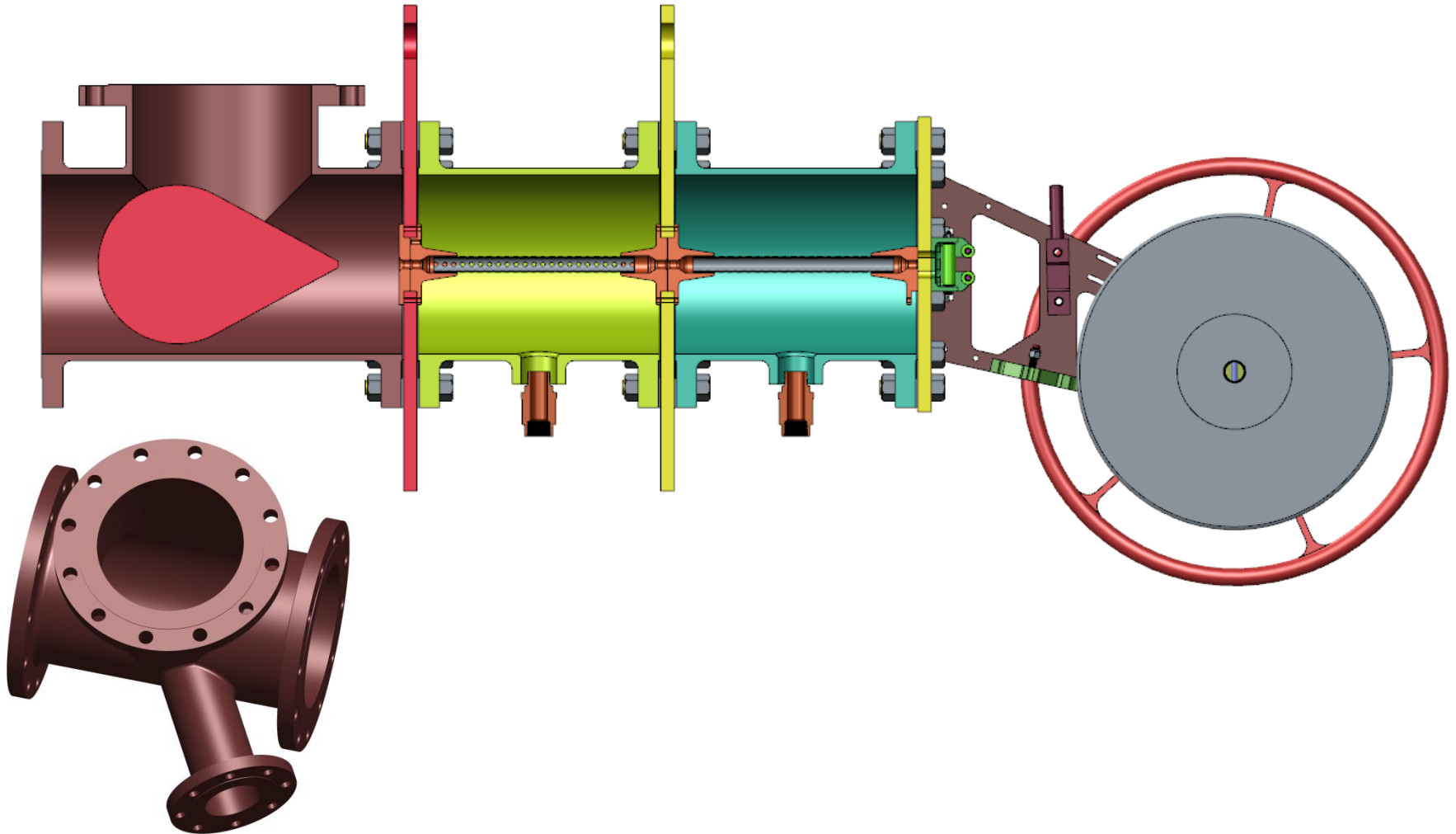


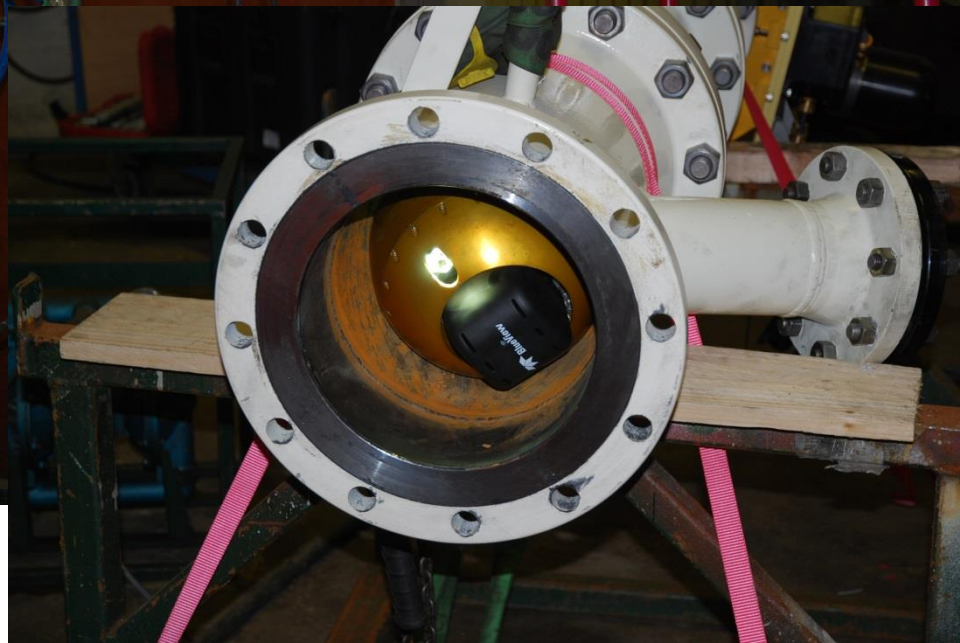
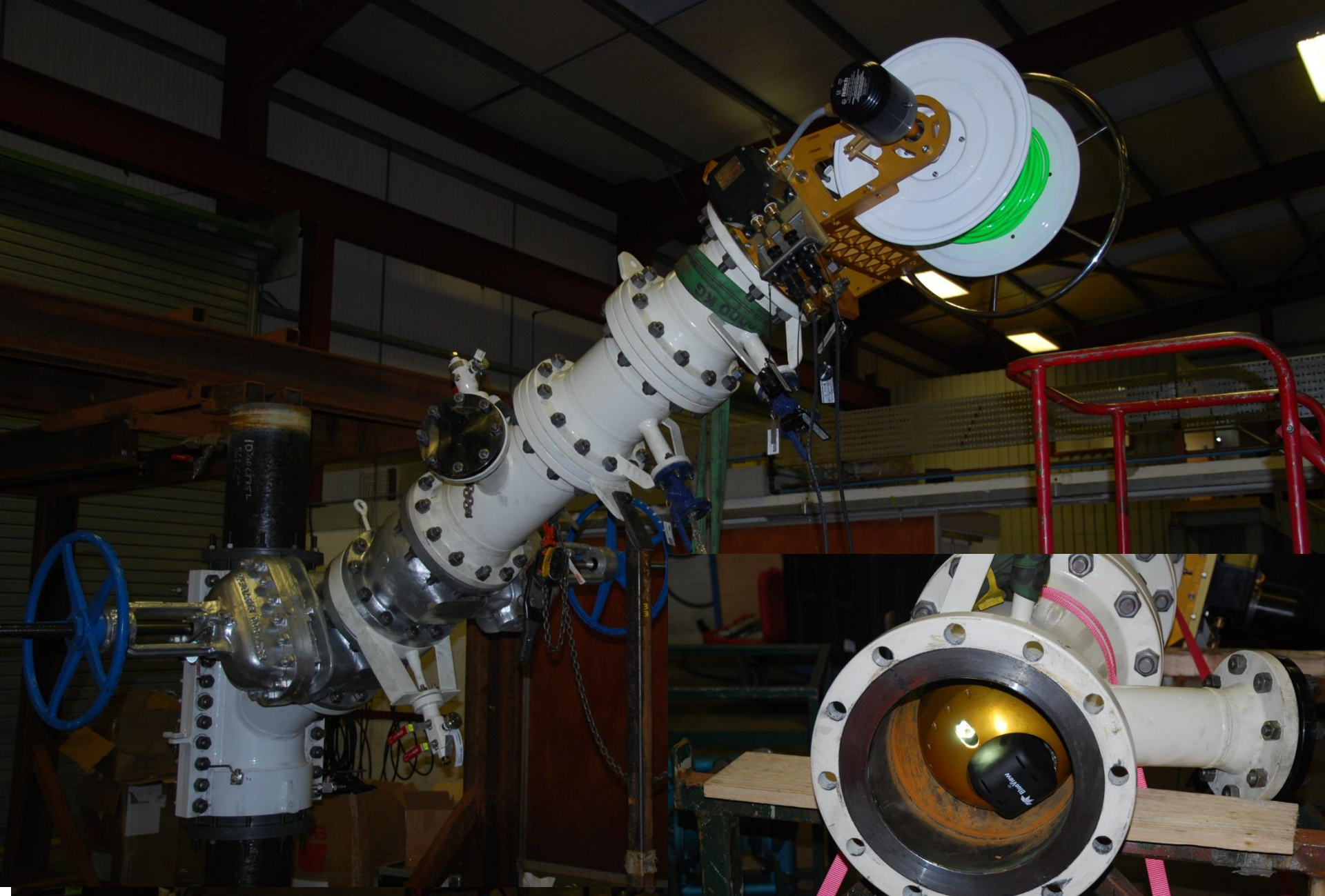


Concept of Operation



Stuffing Box Internal







Inspection Hardware Description

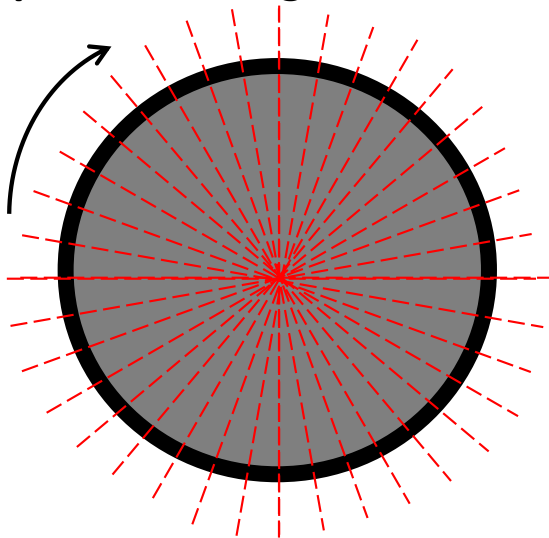
- 9" diameter housing
- 900 MHz 2-D Sonar
- Dual cameras (forward and rear facing)
- Inertial Measurement Unit
- Temperature Sensor
- On-board power converter
- On-board microprocessor
- Video converter
- Ethernet to VDSL converter
- 100m Power/Data tether
- ATEX zone 1 ExD rated hardware



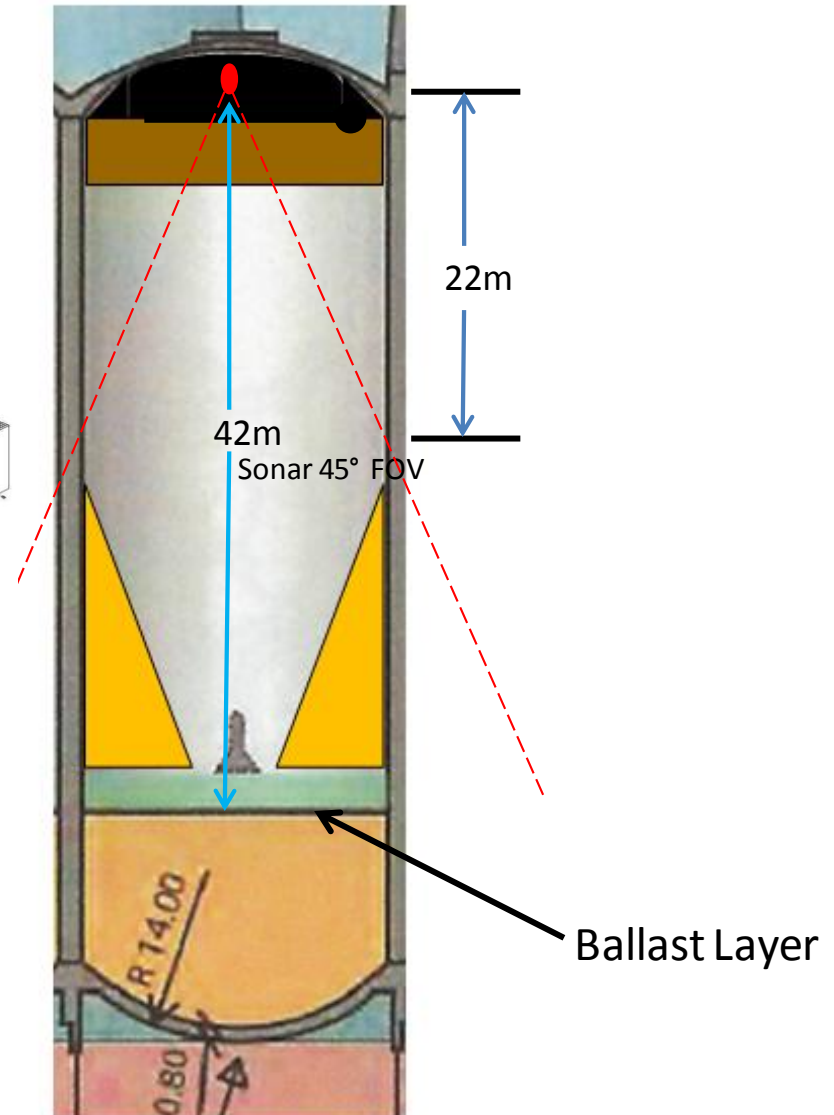
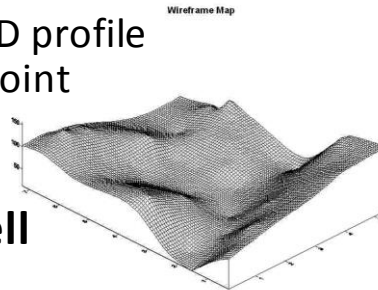
Sonar scan operation

- Sonar suspended top center of storage cell, looking down
- Sonar measurement provides a thin slice profile of the sediment layer (topography accuracy $\pm 10\text{cm}$) across entire width of cell
- Multiple profile images are created as sonar is incrementally rotated about the median-sagittal plane of the storage cell
- A Software composite of the 2D profile images creates a 3D volume (point cloud elevation map)

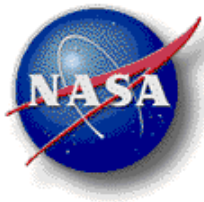
Top view looking down into Cell

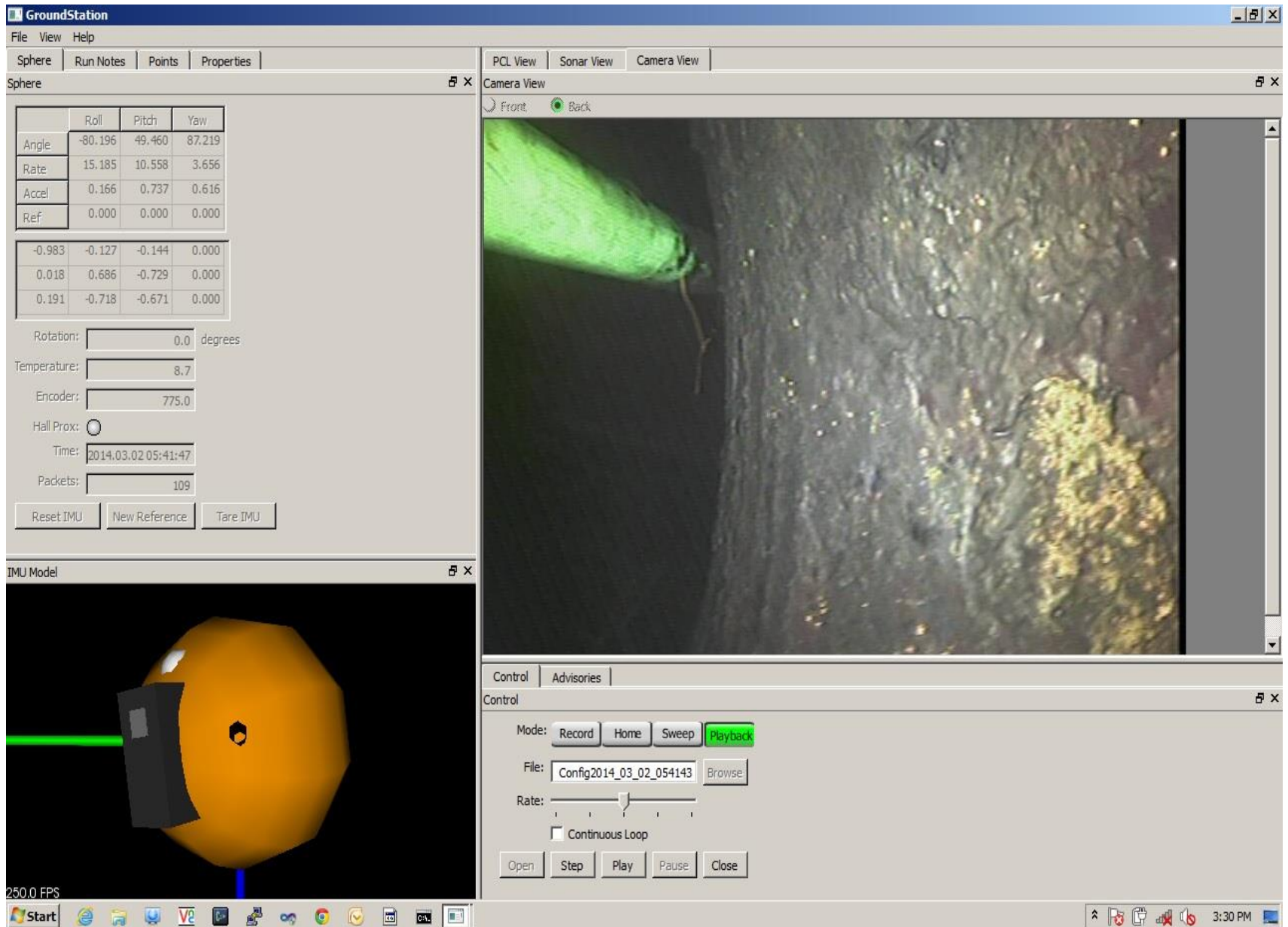


Sonar incrementally (1°) rotates through 180°



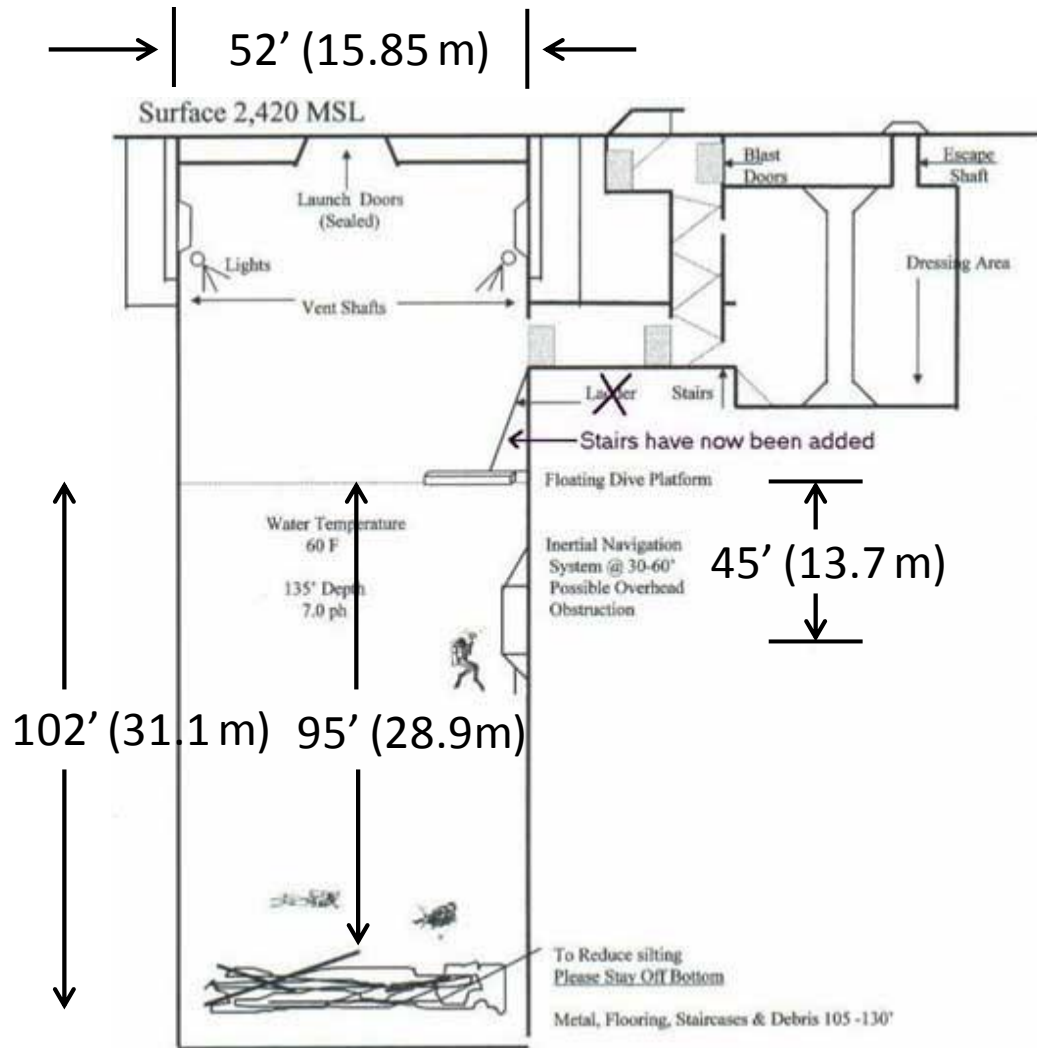
Operator Console



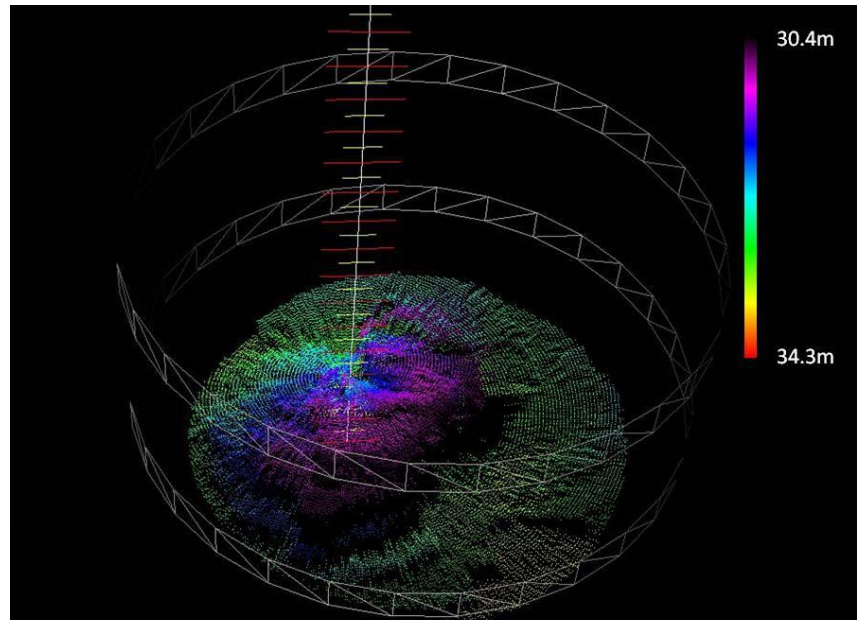


Sphere data at stall point/bellmouth

Testing - Valhalla Missile Silo – Abilene, TX

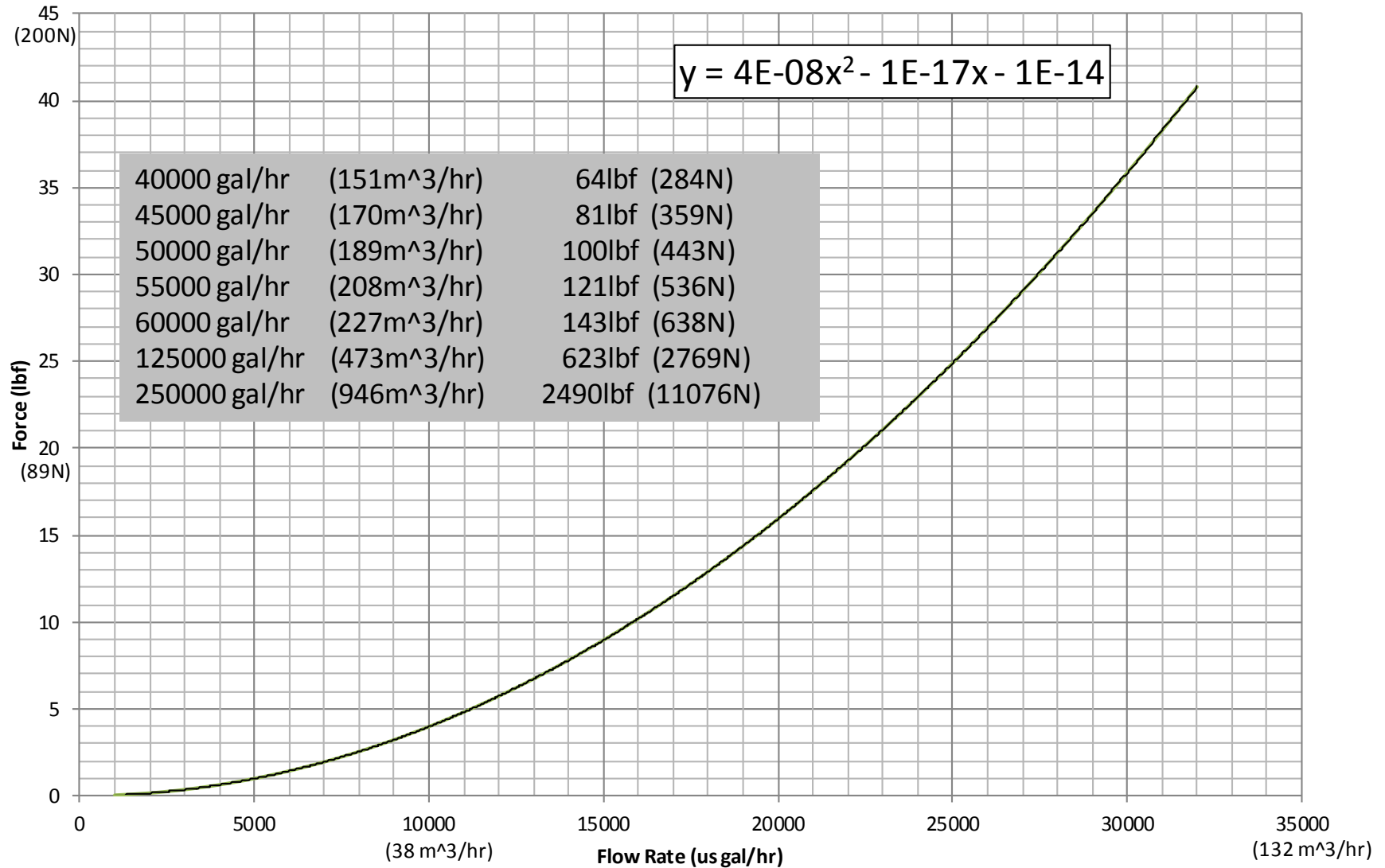


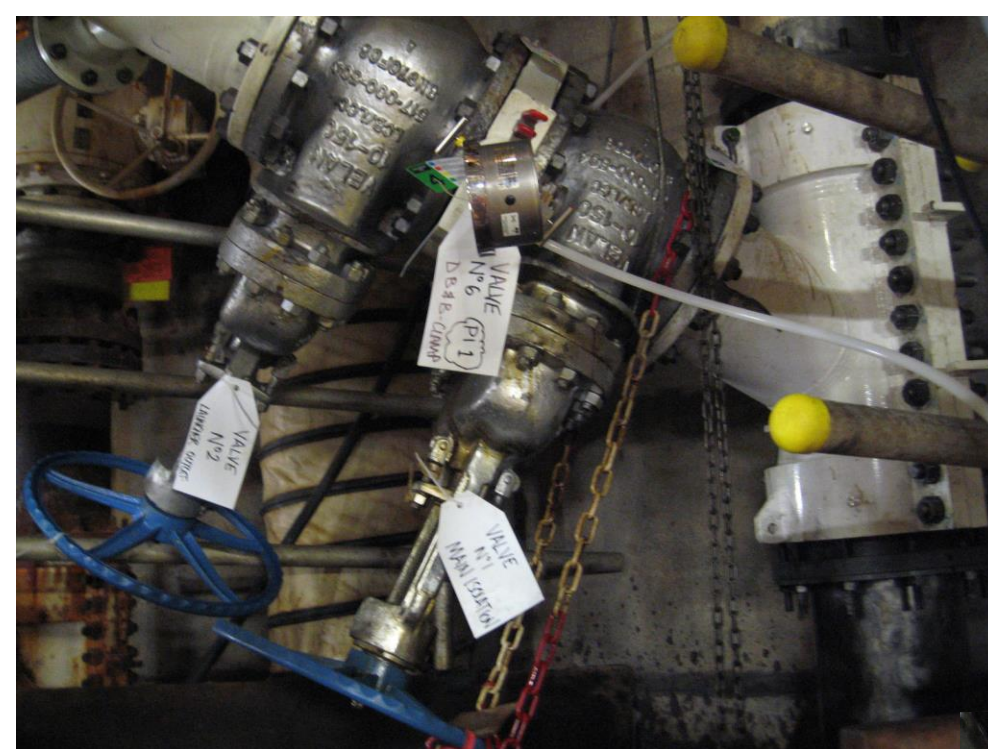
Non-structured, scattered debris at bottom of silo

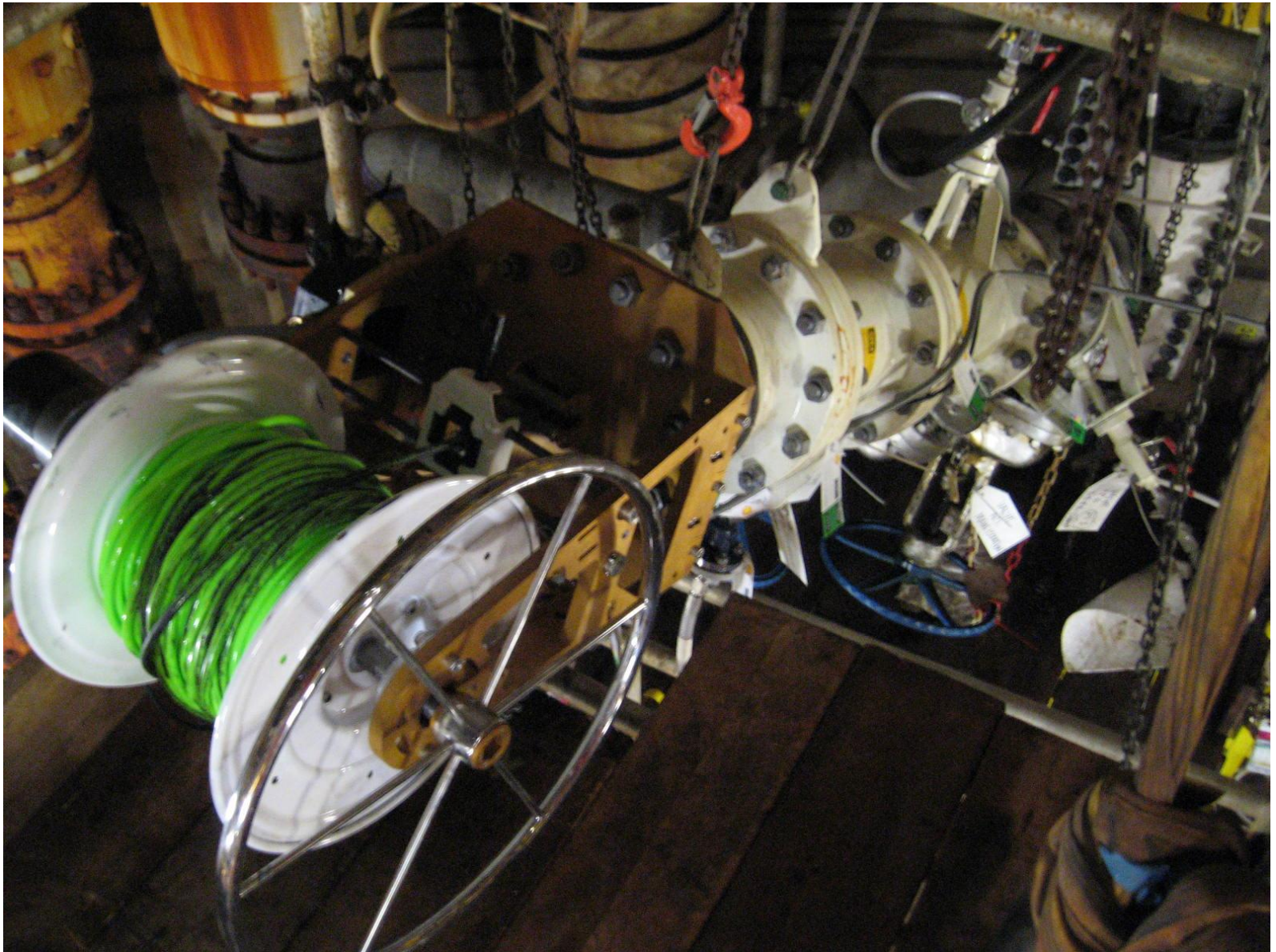


NBL Flow Testing

Flow rate vs. Forces







Q & A

